

XXV GIORNATE DI STUDIO SUI RIVELATORI Scuola F. Bonaudi

23-26 Febbraio Villaggio dei Minatori - Cogne (AO)



PART 2 PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS WITH GASEOUS COUNTERS

ALICE TIME PROJETION CHAMBER (2006)





G. Charpak et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. 62(1968)262

TIME PROJETION CHAMBER (TPC)

TWO-TRACK RESOLUTION

FIRST TPC: PEP-4 AT SLAC (1975)

D.R. Nygren and J. N. Marx, Physics Today No.31 Vol. 10(1978)



D. Decamp et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A294(1990)125

TIME PROJETION CHAMBER: FULL 3-D LOCALIZATION

TWO-TRACK RESOLUTION



 $\Delta Y \simeq 4 \text{ mm}$

Z: DRIFT TIME $\Delta Z \simeq 10 \text{ mm} (200 \text{ ns})$:



X: PAD ROWS $\Delta X \approx 10$ mm:



VOLUME RESOLUTION: $\Delta V^{\sim} 50 \text{ mm}^3$



SPACE CHARGE

LATERAL DISPLACEMENT OF ELECTRONS DRIFTING NEAR A POSITIVE IONS COLUMN





D. Friedrich, et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. 158(1979) 81

POSITIVE ION BACKFLOW

SLOW POSITIVE IONS ACCUMULATE IN THE DRIFT VOLUME AND MODIFY THE FIELD RESULTING IN TRACKS **DISTORTIONS:**

RELATIVE DRIFT FIELD MODIFICATION (ALEPH MWPC-TPC)

SPACE CHARGE



SECONDARY PROCESSES

SECONDARY PROCESSES

PHOTONS FEEDBACK: AVALANCHE SPREAD



IONS FEEDBACK: CATHODE DAMAGE, AGING,



TRANSITION FROM PROPORTIONAL TO STREAMER

SECONDARY PROCESSES



THE RAETHER LIMIT

Maximum avalanche size before transition or breakdown:

 Q_{MAX} =(Primary ionization)x(Gain) ~ 10⁷ e



SPARK DAMAGES IN MWPCs:



Fabio's Museum of Horrors

AGING

Polymerization of organic compounds with formation of deposits on thin wires:



O. Ullaland, LBL-21170 (1986)107



I. Juric and J. Kadyk, LBL-21170 (1986)141



I. Juric and J. Kadyk, LBL-21170 (1986)141



M. Binkley et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A515(2003)53

MICRO-PATTERN GAS DETECTORS



Anton Oed, 1988



A. Oed, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A263(1988)351

10 μ m wide anode strips, 50 μ m cathode strips at 100 μ m pitch on glass substrate:



MSGC TWO-TRACK RESOLUTION



SIGNAL WIDTH:



MSGC RATE CAPABILITY

FAST COLLECTION OF MOST IONS ON CATHODE STRIPS: GAIN VS RATE



R. Bouclier et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. 367(1996)328



MSGC LIFETIME



MSGC GAIN vs COLLECTED CHARGE:



R. Bouclier et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A348(1994)109

MSGC DISCHARGES

PRE-AMPLIFICATION OF ELECTRONS EMITTED BY CATHODE STRIP EDGES



T. Beckers et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A346(1994)95





Fabio's Museum of Horrors



NEW MICRO-PATTERN GAS DETECTORS

MICROMEGAS

MICROMEGAS Thin (50-100 μm) multiplication gap:



COLLECTED CHARGE DISTRIBUTION : \sim 200 μm fwhm



Y. Giomataris et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A 376(1996)29 J. Derré et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A459(2001)523 Thin (50 μ m) metal-coated polymer foil with high density of holes:



F. Sauli, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A386(1997)531

FAST ELECTRON SIGNAL ON ANODE STRIPS (NO ION TAIL):







A. Bressan et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A425(1999)262

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GEM

GEM RATE CAPABILITY

GEM GAIN vs RATE (SOFT X-Rays)



> 1 MHz mm⁻²

Fabio Sauli – Problems and Solutions - Scuola F. Bonaudi – Cogne, 22-27 febbraio 2016

GEM

GEM RATE CAPABILITY



A STRANGE OBSERVATION: GAIN INCREASE AT VERY HIGH RATES (2006, UNPUBLISHED)



Peter Everaerts, PhD Thesis Gent University (2006)

GEM RATE CAPABILITY (SIMULATION)

GEM

- COMSOL Finite Element Analysis
- GARFIELD

SPACE CHARGE BUILDUP:



S. Franchino et al, IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symposium (San Diego, Oct. 31, 2015)

MPGD DISCHARGE STUDY AND CERTIFICATION

- TEST BEAM: EFFICIENCY AND DISCHARGE RATE VS VOLTAGE
- LABORATORY: MEASURE GAIN WITH 5.9 keV X-RAY SOURCE, DISCHARGE RATE ON EXPOSURE TO HEAVILY IONIZING SOURCE

INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL ²⁴³Am SOURCE (REQUIRES THIN WINDOW)

GASEOUS α SOURCE: ²³²Th->²³²Rn+ α (6.4 MeV):



250 Counts Fe55 PH in argon bis

LABORATORY TESTBENCH FOR MPGDs



A. Bressan et al.Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A424(1999)321

MICROMEGAS DISCHARGES

FOR A GAIN OF 5.10^3

10⁶ PARTICLES s⁻¹:

MICROMEGAS

SPARK PROBABILITY IN HADRON BEAM



A. Delbart et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A478(2002)205

BUILT ON A HIGH-RESISTIVITY POLYMER

MICROMEGAS

600

550

450

400

συυ

550

500 Å

450

400

71000

71000

HV (V) 500

Current Standard MM — нv 2.5 Mesh support pillar Resistive strip 0.5-100 MΩ/cm Current (µA) 2 .5 PCB 0.5 Cu readout strip Insulator 66000 67000 68000 Embedded resistor **Resistive Strip** 0.5-100 MΩ/cm Time (s) 50 MΩ 5mm long J **Resistive MM** 2.5 PCB Current (µA) Copper readout strip GND R11 current 0 R11 HV 0.5 67000 68000 66000

SPARK RATES IN NEUTRON BEAM EXPOSURE:

3

Non-resistive MM (Ar:CO₂ 85:15) Neutron flux $\approx 10^{6}$ Hz/cm²

69000

69000

Time (s)

70000

70000

T. Alexopolous et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A640(2011)110

GAIN REDUCTION AS A FUNCTION OF RATES:



J. Galán et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A732(2013)229

TRIPLE-GEM (TGEM): CASCADED GEM ELECTRODES



C. Büttner et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A409(1998)79



S. Bachmann et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A479 (2002) 294



S. Bachmann et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A470(2001)548

DISCHARGES: MULTI-GEM

MULTI-GEM

WHAT ABOUT THE RAETHER LIMIT?

DISCHARGE PROBABILITY VS GAIN:

IN MULTI-GEMs, THE CHARGE SPREADS BY DIFFUSION OVER MANY INDEPENDENT HOLES!





S. Procureur et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A659(2011)91

AVALANCHE SIMULATION: MICROMEGAS + GEM

MICROMEGAS+GEM



M. Vandenbroucke, JINST 7(2012)C05014

POSITIVE IONS BACKFLOW: MICROMEGAS

MICROMEGAS



POSITIVE IONS BACKFLOW: MULTI-GEM

IBF AS A FUNCTION OF GAIN:

MULTI-GEM

THE IBF VALUE RESULTS FROM THE INTERPLAY OF GEOMETRY, FIELDS AND DIFFUSION:





A. Bondar et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A496(2003)325



M. Killenberg et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A530(2004)251

POSITIVE IONS BACKFLOW: GEM WITH OFFSET HOLES



EXPLOITS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN IONS' AND ELECTRONS' DIFFUSION IN AN OFFSET DOUBLE THICK-GEM



F. Sauli et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A560(2006)269



BASELINE: FOUR OFFSET GEMs



B. Ketzer et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A732(2013)237

QUAD-GEM WITH ALTERNATING DIFFERENT PITCH (140-280-280-140 $\mu m)$ IBF AND ENERGY RESOLUTION VS VOLTAGE ON THE FIRST GEM:



ALICE TDR CERN-LHCC-2013-020

IBF SIMULATION STUDIES FOR PANDA

TRIPLE GEM OPERATED IN Ne-CO₂ 90-10 2 10⁷ p-p ANNIHILATIONS GAIN M=2000



IBF 2.5 10⁻³

F.W. Bohmer et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A719(2013)101



SYSTEMATIC IRRADIATION OF SMALL PROTOTYPES:

Irradiation with	Charge Deposit (mC/cm ²)	HL-LHC Equivalent	Results
X-Ray	225	5 HL-LHC years equivalent	No evidence of ageing
Neutron	0.5	10 years HL-LHC years equivalent	No evidence of ageing
Gamma	14.84	10 years HL-LHC years equivalent	No evidence of ageing
Alpha	2.4	5 x 10 ⁸ sparks equivalent	No evidence of ageing

G. lakovidis, MPGD 2013





M. Alfonsi et al, Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A518(2004)106



Sector 1 : Normalized and Corrected Gain

A. Sharma and M. Tytgat, CMS Technical Design Report, (2014)

AND IF YOU WANT TO KNOW MORE...

F. Sauli Gaseous Radiation Detectors

http://www.cambridge.org/F4GASEOUS

GEM REVIEW (Open Access): F. Sauli The gas electron multiplier (GEM): Operating principles and applications Nucl. Instr. and Meth. In Press (7 Aug. 2015)

Gaseous Radiation Detectors

Fundamentals and Applications

FABIO SAULI

CAMBRIDGE MONOGRAPHS ON PARTICLE PHYSICS, NUCLEAR PHYSICS AND COSMOLOGY

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THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION

